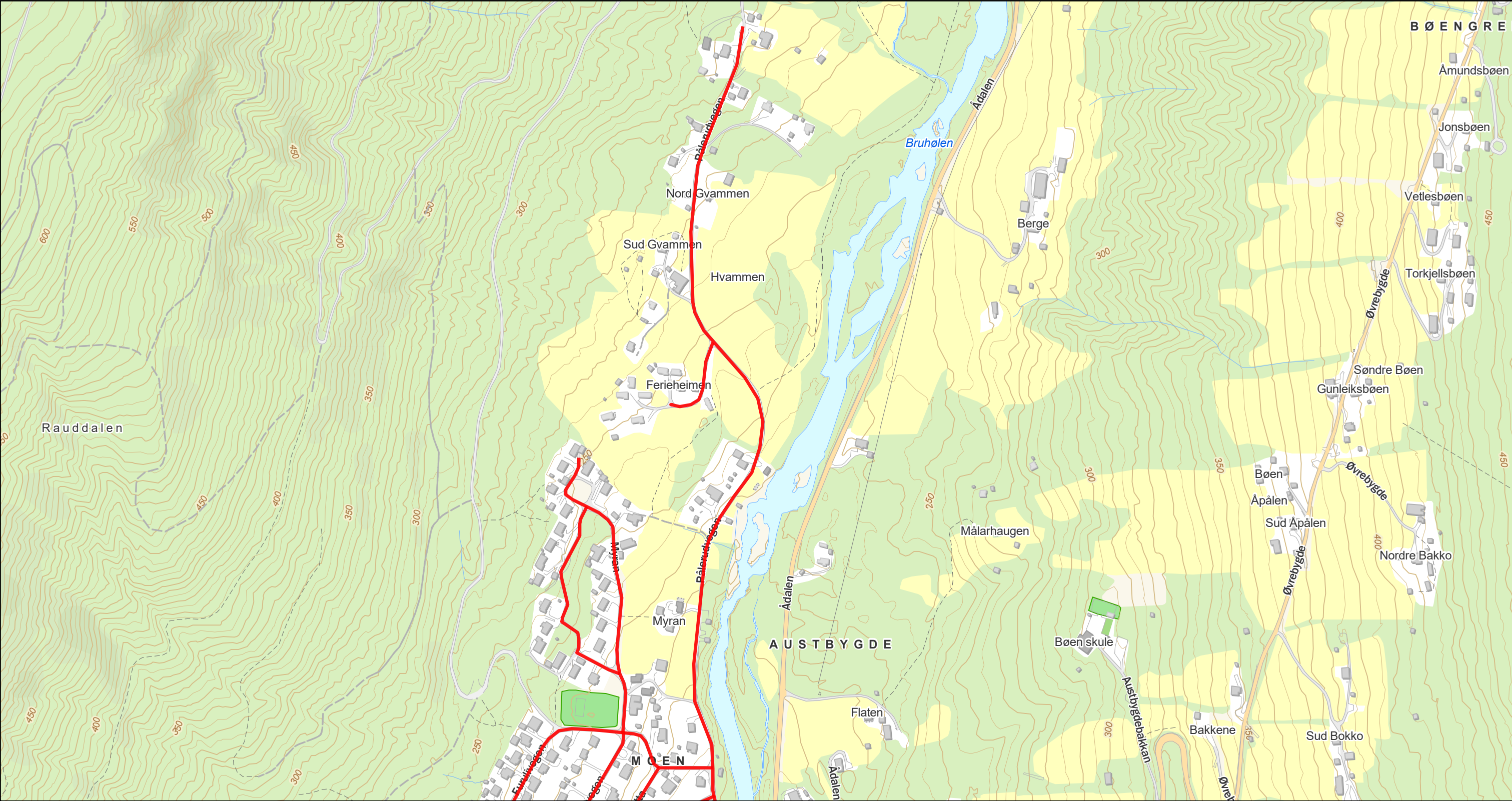


Austbygde



5/26/2026

Rode

OK

